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TARGET MATHEMATICS
THE EXCELLENCE KEY
 AGYAT GUPTA (M.Sc., M.Phil.)



CODE:1812-AG-5-SA-2

REGNO:-TMC -D/79/89/36/63

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS :

- All questions are compulsory.
- The question paper consists of 31 questions divided into four sections A,B,C and D. Section – A comprises of 4 question of 1 mark each. Section – B comprises of 6 questions of 2 marks each. Section – C comprises of 10 questions of 3 marks each and Section – D comprises of 11 questions of 4 marks each.
- Use of calculator is not permitted.

MATHEMATICS CLASS X (SA- 2)

Time : 3 to 3 1/4 Hours Maximum Marks : 90

SECTION A

- Q.1** Find the 12th term of the A.P. $\sqrt{2}, 3\sqrt{2}, 5\sqrt{2}, \dots$
- Q.2** In a AP , find the missing terms: , 38, , , - 22 .
- Q.3** Two vertices of a triangle are (1, 2), (3, 5) and its centroid is at the origin. Find the coordinates of the third vertex.
- Q.4** If the perimeter of a protractor is 72 cm, calculate its area.

SECTION B

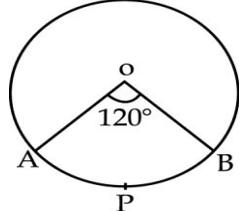
- Q.5** The perimeter of a sector of a circle is 66 cm and the radius of circle is 12 cm. Find the corresponding length of the arc.
- Q.6** If the points A(1,2), B(4,q), C(p,6) and D(3,5) are vertices of a parallelogram ABCD, find the values of p and q.
- Q.7** If the pth term of an A.P. is q and the qth term is p, prove that its nth term is (p + q - n).
- Q.8** Show that points (1,-1), (5, 2) and (9,5) are collinear.

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- Q.9** If the points A (-2, 2) and B (x, 8) are on the circle with the centre O (2, 5), find the value of x.
- Q.10** If the perimeter of a sector of a circle of radius 5.7m is 27.2m, then find the area of the sector.

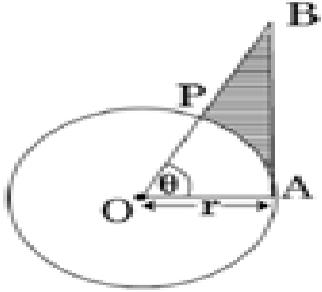
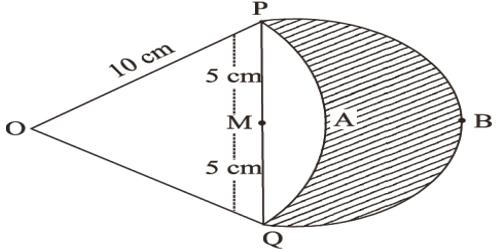
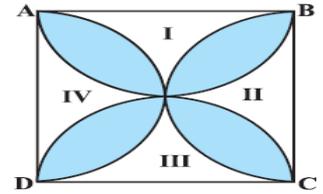
SECTION C

- Q.11** There is a small island in the middle of a 100 m wide river and a tall tree stands on the island. P and Q are points directly opposite to each other on two banks, and in line with the tree. If the angles of elevation of the top of the tree from P and Q are respectively 30° and 45°, find the height of the tree.

- Q.12** In the figure OAPB is a sector of a circle of radius 3.5 cm with the centre at O and $\angle AOB = 120^\circ$. Find the length of OAPBO.
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- Q.13** Prove that the area of triangle with vertices (t , t-2);(t+2, t+2) & (t+3, t) is independent of t . Also find its area .
- Q.14** Which term of the sequence $20, 19 \frac{1}{2}, 18 \frac{1}{2}, 17 \frac{3}{4}$ is the 1st negative term.
- Q.15** The line segment joining the points A (3,-4) and B (1,2) is trisected at the point P and Q . If the co-ordinate of p and q are (p,-2) and $(\frac{5}{3}, q)$ where P nearer to A and Q nearer to B Find the values of p and q .
- Q.16** Two poles of equal heights are standing opposite each other on either side of a road, which is 80 m wide. From a point between them on the road, the angles of elevation of the top of the poles are 60° and 30°, respectively. Find the height of the poles and the distance of the point from the poles.
- Q.17** Solve for x: $\sqrt{2x+9} + x = 13$.
- Q.18** The sum of three number in A.P. is -3 and their product is 8. Find the

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| | numbers. |
| Q.19 | Find the coordinates of the circum centre of the triangle whose vertices are (3, 0), (-1, -6) and (4, -1). Also, find its circum radius. |
| Q.20 | The ratio of the sum of m and n of an A.P. is $m^2 : n^2$. Show that the ratio of the mth and nth terms is (2m-1):(2n-1). |
| SECTION D | |
| Q.21 | A ladder rests against a wall at the angle α to the horizontal. When its foot is pulled away from the wall through a distance a, it slides a distance b down the wall and makes an angle β with the horizontal. Show that $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{\cos \beta - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha - \sin \beta}$. |
| Q.22 | The sum of the first, p, q, r terms of an A.P. are a, b, c respectively. Show that $\frac{a}{p}(q-r) + \frac{b}{q}(r-p) + \frac{c}{r}(p-q) = 0$. |
| Q.23 | The base BC of an equilateral triangle ABC lies on y-axis. The co-ordinates of the point C are (0, -3) if the origin is the mid-point of the base BC, find the co-ordinate of the points A and B and hence find the area of the ΔABC . |
| Q.24 | The short and long hands of a clock are 4 cm and 6 cm long respectively. Find the sum of the distances traveled by their tips in two days. Take $\left(\pi = \frac{22}{7}\right)$ |
| Q.25 | Rs. 9000 were divided equally among a certain number of persons. Had there been 20 more persons, each would have got Rs. 160 less. Find the original number of persons. |
| Q.26 | If the three vertices of a parallelogram are A(6,1), B(8,2), C(9,4). E is the mid-point of CD. Find the area of triangle AED. |
| Q.27 | From the top of a building 60 m high, the angles of depression of the top and bottom of a vertical lamp post are observed to be 30° and 60° respectively. Find the height of the lamp post. |
| Q.28 | In given fig is shown a sector OAP of a circle with center O containing $\angle \theta$. AB is perpendicular to the radius OA and meets OP produced at B. Prove that the perimeter of the shaded region is |

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| | $r \left[\tan \theta + \sec \theta + \frac{\pi \theta}{180} - 1 \right]$ |
| Q.29 | In given fig. two arcs PAQ and PBQ. Arc PAQ is a part of circle with center O and radius OP while arc PBQ is a semi circle drawn on PQ as diameter with center M. If OP = PQ = 10 cm prove that the area of the shaded region is |
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| | $25 \left(\sqrt{3} - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) \text{cm}^2$ |
| Q.30 | Find the area of the shaded design in Fig. 12.17, where ABCD is a square of side 10 cm and semicircles are drawn with each side of the square as diameter. |
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| | (Use $\pi = 3.14$). |
| Q.31 | The angle of elevation of a jet fighter from point A on ground is 60° . After a flight of 10 seconds, the angle changes to 30° . If the jet is flying at a speed of 648 km/hour, find the constant height at which the jet is flying. |
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| | “ STAY FOCUSED AND NEVER GIVE UP ” |