

# CLASS X

## SAMPLE PAPER

### MATHS

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**Max.Marks: 80**

**Section B has 6 questions of 2 marks each, Section C has 10 questions of 3 marks each and Section D has 8 questions of 4 marks each.**

**All questions are compulsory.**

**There is no overall choice. However, internal choices are given in 4 questions of 3 marks and 3 questions of 4 marks. Answer any one of the alternatives in such cases.**

### Section-A

1. For what value of 'm' the HCF of 45 and 63 can be expressed as  $45m - 63 \times 2$ ?
2. Fourth term of an A.P. is 51. The difference between 20<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> terms is -32. Find the A.P.
3. Find 'p' if the equation  $2px^2 + 6x + 5 = 0$  has equal roots.
4. Diagonals of a trapezium intersect at 'O'. If  $\frac{OA}{OC} = \frac{OB}{OD} = \frac{1}{2}$  and AB = 3.5 cm find DC.
5. Three consecutive vertices of a parallelogram are (3,-4), (-1,-3), and (-6,2) find the fourth vertex.
6. If  $3 \tan \theta = 4$ , find  $\frac{3 \sin \theta + 2 \cos \theta}{3 \sin \theta - 2 \cos \theta}$ .

### Section-B

7. Find the smallest 4-digit number divisible by 15, 25 and 30.
8. Points P(a,-4), Q(-2,b) and R(0,2) are collinear. Q lies between P and R such that PR = 2QR. Find 'a' and 'b'.
9. Determine 'k' such that  $k^2 + 4k + 8$ ,  $k^2 + 3k + 6$  and  $3k^2 + 4k + 4$  are in A.P.

10. For what values of 'k' the system of equations  $x+(k+1)y=5$  ;  $(k+1)x +9y = 8k- 1$ , will have infinitely many solutions.
11. 50 cards are numbered 1-50. One card is drawn at random. Find the probability that the drawn card bears (i) a perfect square. (ii) A number divisible by both 2 and 6.
12. All kings from a pack of cards are removed. One card is drawn at random. What is the probability that the drawn card is (i) a face card (ii) A card of hearts suit.

## Section-C

13. Prove that square of every positive integer is of the form  $3m$  or  $3m+1$  for some integer 'm'.
14. Five times a two digit number is equal to six times the number obtained by reversing the digits. If the digits differ by 1, find the number.
15. If  $\alpha, \beta$  are zeroes of the polynomial  $3x^2 + 11x -4$ , find the value of  $\frac{\alpha^2}{\beta} + \frac{\beta^2}{\alpha}$
16. Points A(4,-2), B(7,2), C(0,9) and D(-3,5) form a parallelogram. Find the length of the altitude on AB.
17. ABCD is a trapezium with  $AB \parallel DC$ . Diagonals AC and BD intersect at E.  $\triangle AED$  is similar to  $\triangle BEC$ . Prove that  $AD = BC$ .

**OR**

In a  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $AD \perp BC$  such that  $DB = 3CD$ . Prove that  $2AB^2 = 2AC^2 + BC^2$

18. Prove that opposite sides of a quadrilateral circumscribing a circle subtend supplementary angles at the centre. **OR**

Construct a  $\triangle ABC$  in which  $AB = 4.5$  cm,  $BC = 3.6$  cm and  $\angle B = 75^\circ$  and construct a similar triangle  $A'BC'$  with scale factor  $3/5$ .

19. Mean of the following data is 28. Find the missing frequency.

Class Int	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
Freq	12	18	27	p	17	6

20. If  $\tan\theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{7}}$ , evaluate  $\frac{\operatorname{cosec}^2\theta - \sec^2\theta}{\operatorname{cosec}^2\theta + \sec^2\theta}$

**OR**

If  $a \sin^3\theta + b \cos^3\theta = \sin\theta \cos\theta$  and  $a \sin\theta = b \cos\theta$ , prove that  $a^2 + b^2 = 1$ .

21. ABC is a right triangle right angled at A. with BC = 10 cm and AB = 6cm. An incircle is inscribed in the triangle. Find area of the circle and the remaining part of the triangle.

22. A bucket is in the form of a frustum of a cone whose top and bottom radii are 28 cm and 21 cm respectively. It is 24 cm high and has a cylindrical base that is 6 cm high. Find the area of the metal used to make the bucket.

## Section-D

23. A particular length of cloth costs Rs.300. had the cloth been 2 mlongr and the rate Rs.5 lesser, the cost would have remained same. Find the length of the cloth and rate per metre.

**OR**

A good Samaritan donated RS.4800 to be distributed equally among the children of an orphanage. Had there been 8 children less each would have got Rs.20 more.Find the number of the children in the orphanage. What is the value exhibited by the donor?

24. A motorcycle costs Rs.1,60,000. Raju pays Rs.40,000 as advance and agrees to pay the rest in 8 equal installments. If interest at 4% is charged on the outstanding balance howmuch did Raju pay for the motorcycle?

25. State and prove the converse of Pythagoras theorem. In a  $\Delta ABC, \angle A = 90^\circ$  AD  $\perp$  BC, prove that  $AD^2 = BD \cdot CD$

**OR**

Prove that areas of two similar triangles are proportional to the squares of corresponding sides.

Areas of two similar triangles are  $144\text{cm}^2$  and  $81\text{cm}^2$  respectively. If one side of the larger triangle is 16 cm find the length of the corresponding side of the smaller triangle.

26. An incircle of a triangle whose radius is 3 cm divides one of the sides of the triangle into two parts of 6cm and 3 cm, find the lengths of other two sides of the triangle.

27. If  $\sec\theta + \tan\theta = x$ , prove that  $\sin\theta = \frac{x^2-1}{x^2+1}$

28. A plane flying at height of 3125m passes vertically below another plane at an instant when the angles of elevation of the two planes from a point on the ground are observed to be  $60^\circ$  and  $45^\circ$  respectively. Find the distance between the planes.

29. The median of the following data is 36. Find the missing frequency.

Class Int	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Freq	4	5	x	20	14	8	4

**OR**

Draw a less than type Ogive for the given data and find the median from the graph.

Class Int	11-13	13-15	15-17	17-19	19-21	21-23	23-25
Freq	3	6	9	13	8	5	4

30. A cubical building of edge 12 m has hemispherical dome. Find the cost of painting its outer surface given that it has a door  $3 \times 2$  m and six windows  $1.5 \times 2$  m at Rs.9.50/m<sup>2</sup>